

Air Products POx Technology for Low Carbon Hydrogen Production

Presentation by

Sean Yan, Ph.D.

Product Manager

Global Syngas Technology Council Conference

San Antonio, TX

October 11, 2021



Agenda

Introduction

Who is Air Products

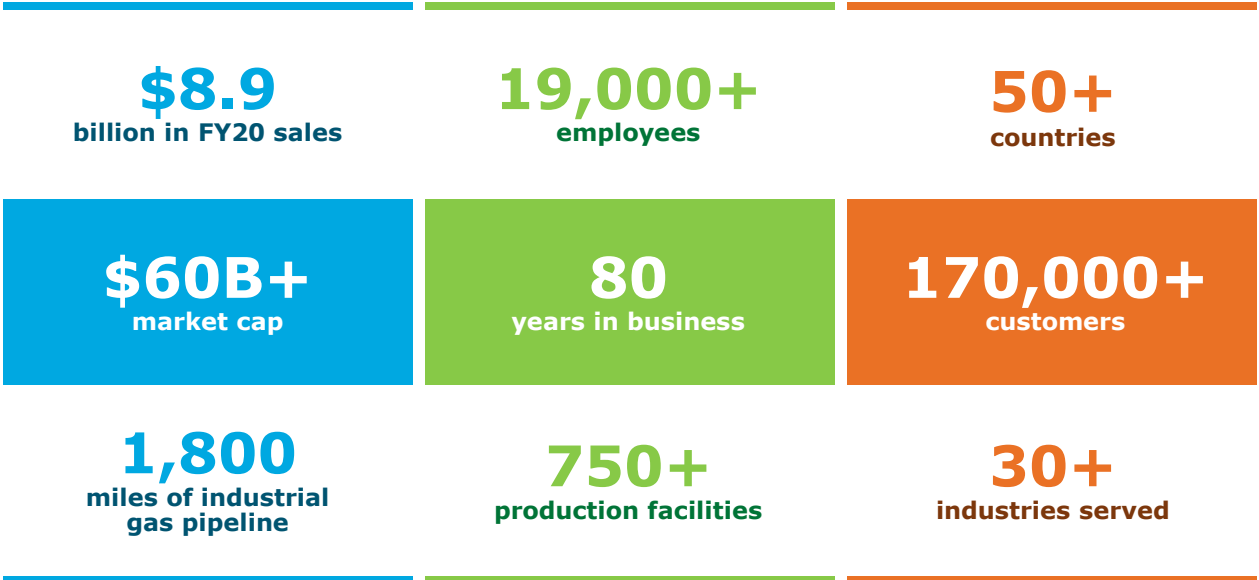
Air Products' POx Technology Features

Global Experience

Process Overview & Features

Concluding Remarks

Air Products is a leading global industrial gas company, built on deep experience, strong performance and high ambitions



Creating Long-term Value

Through sustainability

Our products enable customers to avoid

72 M MT CO₂e

equivalent to emissions from 15 M cars, and 3 times our direct and indirect CO₂ emissions

Our products improve the environment, make our customers' processes better and fulfill societal needs



Gasification



Carbon Capture

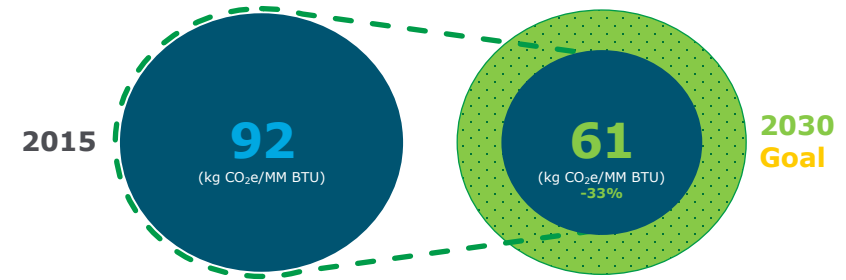


Hydrogen

We are focused on improving our operations to manage environmental, social and governance risks



"Third by '30" Carbon Intensity Goal



2020 reduction of 5% Significant improvement later in decade as key projects come onstream

Air Products has the technology and capabilities to drive sustainable growth

Hydrogen
Global Leadership



Large Projects
capabilities



World scale
green H2



Hydrogen for
mobility



CCUS
expertise



Strong
Balance sheet



Supported by *Air Products Technology*

Build-Own-Operate

Air Products: world hydrogen leader

The world's largest hydrogen producer with



proven reliability



1100+ kilometers of pipeline
> 32 billion Nm³/year

H₂

The world's longest H₂ pipeline system and world-class liquid hydrogen supplier

15+ years safe fueling



250+ Hydrogen fueling projects worldwide



30+ H₂ Electrolyzer projects



20+ countries

Unique product offering for H₂ fueling

1,500,000 fueling per year

10 million Total fueling

~50



patents

for hydrogen fueling

Production

SMR



Gasification



Off-gas



Electrolyzer



Liquefier

Distribution

Pipelines



Liquid trucks



Gaseous trucks



Mobile fuelers

Air Products develops, owns & operates hydrogen and syngas projects using a portfolio of technologies

- The choice of technology is optimized for the project requirements



SMR,
NO CCS



NG / Oil Fed
POx, NO CCS



Solids gasification, NO CCS



NG Fed SMR + CCS (Syngas only)



Blue POx, Gas/Liquid/Mixed Feed
Blue Gasification, Solids Fed
Blue ATR, Gas Fed
Blue SMR, Gas Fed

H2 as decarbonized
Fuel

H2fM

H2 for Fuel Upgrade

H2 for Industry

Liquid H2

Blue NH3

Blue Methanol

+ other Blue Processes

Application

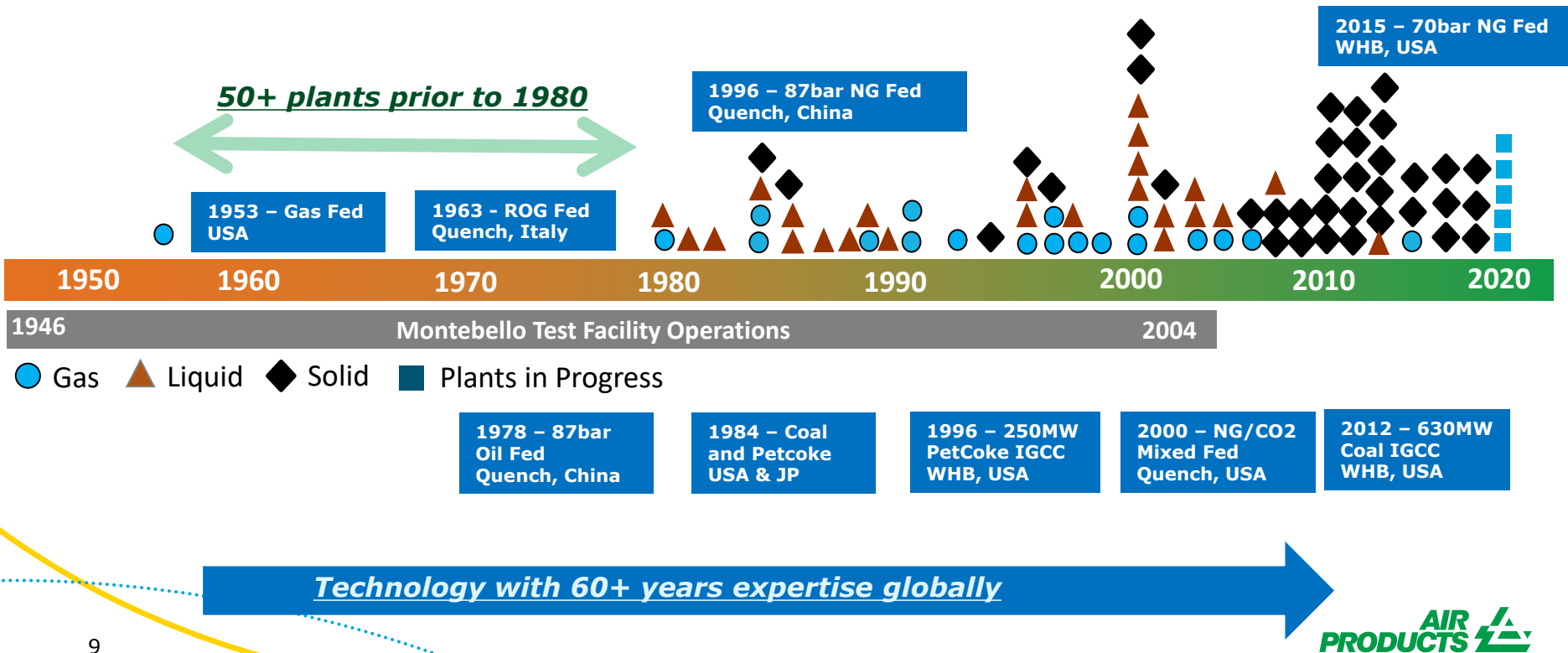
Level of Blue H2

Air Products' POx technology has a long operating history

- Partial oxidation is a non-catalytic process that produces a CO-rich syngas
- Among the common syngas production processes, POx is uniquely suited for monetizing heavy feedstocks
- Decades of experience
 - 1946, Texaco started POx research
 - 1953, first commercial plant - natural gas POx to Ammonia
 - 1961, first licensed Oil POx unit in Japan
- Today's applications for gas-fed POx are focused on carbon monoxide and syngas for chemicals:
 - Methanol, Oxo-chemicals, Acetic Acid, Isocyanates, Phosgene, Formic Acid, etc.



Air Products' POx Technology – Reliable & Proven Worldwide



Air Products LaPorte POx Facility

Commercial syngas operation since 1996



Air Products' POx Flexibility – Feeds Variety

Gas Fuel Feeds

- Natural gas (NG)
- LPG/ Refinery off-gases (ROG)
- Pyrolysis gases

Biogenic Feed

- Renewable Gas
- Renewable diesel byproducts
- Pyrolysis oils

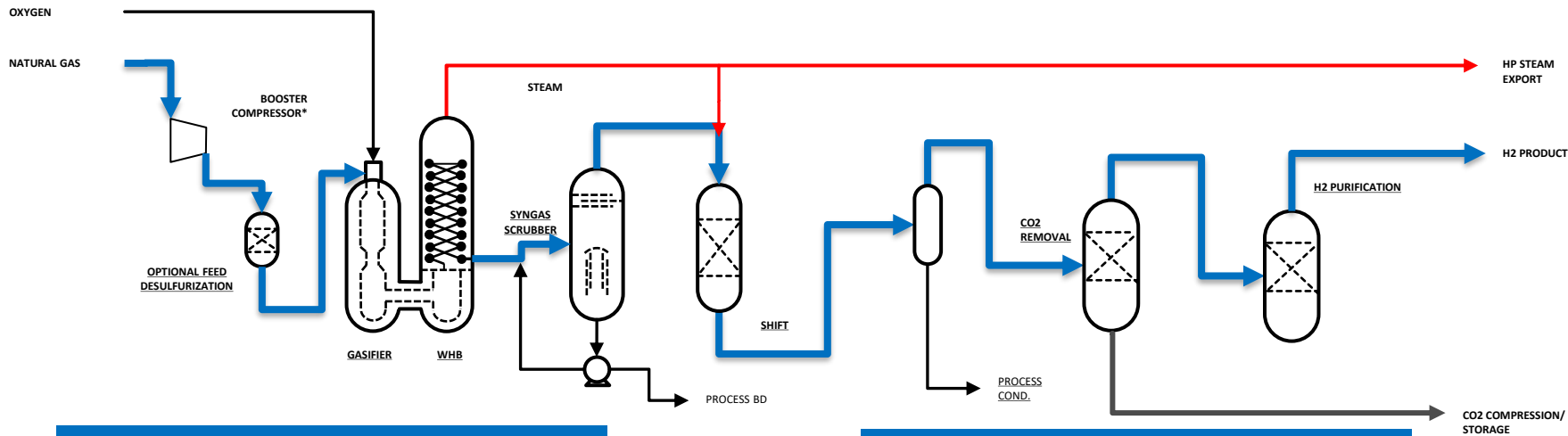
Mixed Feeds

- NG, hydrocarbon liquid, and/or moderators
- NG, wastewater, heavier hydrocarbon and/or byproduct waste
- ROG, hydrocarbon residues

Moderators

- Carbon dioxide (w/ feed gas)
- Steam (w/ feed gas or O₂)
- Water (separate from steam)

Air Products POx Based Blue H2 Solution – the next generation



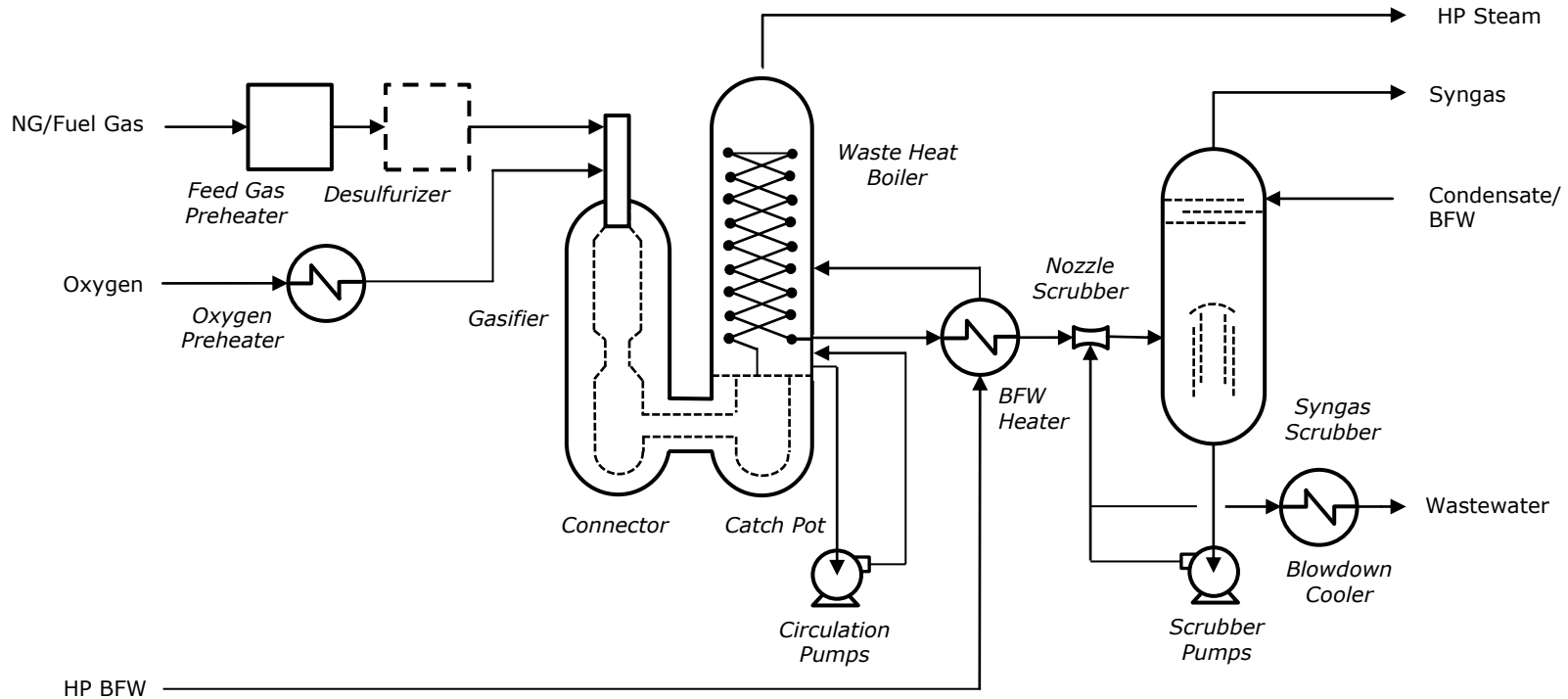
Owner's Take:

- **Non-catalytic process in Refractory lined vessel**
- **No or minimal feed pretreatment**
- **Zero direct CO2 emission from Process when needed**
- **High pressure POx → HP H2 product delivery**
- **Flexible in-steam generation**

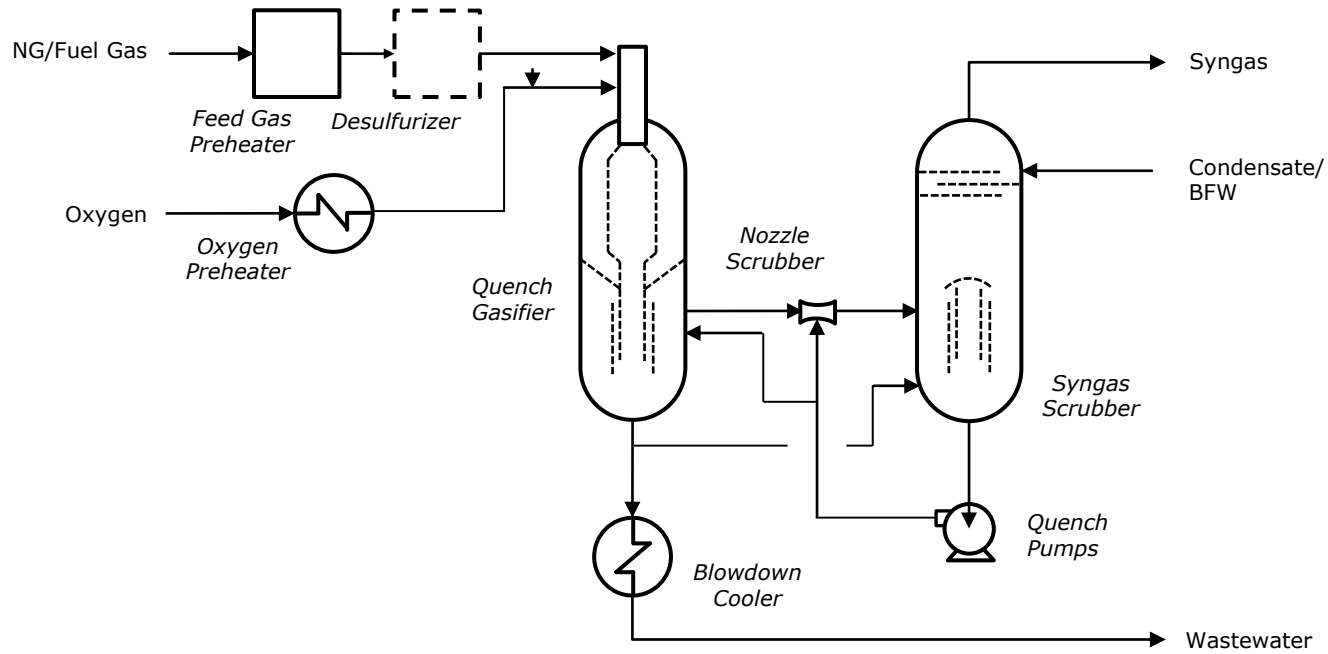
Voice of Customer:

- **High availability & reliability** (99+%)
- **No Catalyst** for Syngas generation
- **High Syngas Pressure**, feasible & proven
- **Low CH4 slip** (0.5% or lower)
- **Near zero low S/C ratio**

Air Products' POx Flexibility – Heat Recovery



Air Products' POx Flexibility – Heat Recovery



Benefits of Air Products' POx Blue Hydrogen Plant

Plant Capex

- Up to 87bar operating pressure
 - No or smaller H2 compressor
 - Smaller syngas generator
 - Smaller shift & CCS plant
- Less equipment → smaller footprint
 - Fired Furnace/Heater not required
- High single train capacity
- Less total installed cost with high CO2 capture in equation

Plant OPEX

- No regular proprietary catalyst replacement in Syngas generator & Pre-reformer
- Reduced compression duties
 - NG vs. H2 compression
- Flexibility in steam generation
- Flexibility in sulfur handling
- Increased revenue from CO2 product stream
- Simple maintenance & fast turnaround

Key Take-aways



- Partial Oxidation is a proven commercial process with a wide range of feedstock flexibility allowing optimization of feedstock for lowest carbon intensity
- Air Products' proprietary POx Process for syngas generation and its integration capability offers next Gen Blue H2 Plant with
 - Ultra high CO2 capture, up to 99+%
 - Flexibility to handle various gaseous and liquid feeds
 - Utmost heat recovery flexibility for specific project
- Low carbon feedstock in combination with high capture rates offers the ability to target very low carbon intensity hydrogen

Thank you
tell me more